

# Miniature Flexible & Reconfigurable Manufacturing System for 3D Micro-products

(Micro-3D)

Funder: EPSRC (EP/K018345/1), 1 July 2013 – 30 June 2017

## **Academic Investigators:**

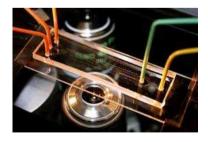
- **Prof Xichun Luo**, Prof Yi Qin & Prof William Ion, University of Strathclyde
- Prof Jane Xiangqian Jiang, University of Huddersfield
- Dr. Xianwen Kong & Dr. Matthew Dunnigan, Heriot-Watt University

#### **Industrial Collaborators:**

UPM, Renishaw, Gyrus Medical, Contour Fine Tooling & STMicroelectronics.



Head-up display (quanquili.org)



Microfluidics (ddw-online.com)



Artificial heart (discovermagnzine.com)





# Project outline

## Aim and objectives

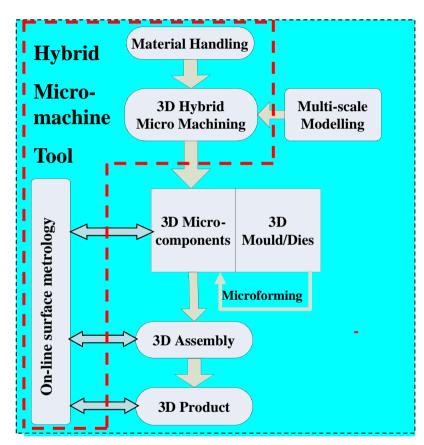
Research and develop miniaturised units and hybrid processes integrated with machining, metrology, materials handling and assembly so as to establish highly flexible manufacturing capability to enable customised emerging 3D micro-products to be produced in a fully automated manner at low cost.

The objectives are to investigate and create:

- Novel hybrid micromachining processes;
- Reconfigurable material handling & 3D micro-assembly systems;
- In-line metrology;
- A miniature hybrid micro machine;
- System integration and evaluation.



Affordable precision



#### **Concept of FRMS**

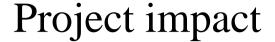
### **Targeted product accuracy:**

Dimension: <0.2 μm

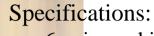
Form: <50 nm

Roughness: < 2 nm





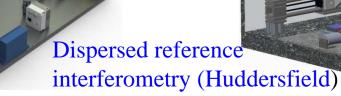




- 6-axis machine  $(X, Y, Z_1, Z_2, B \text{ and } C)$ :
  - Milling \, Grinding \, Laser machining
- Stroke (X, Y, Z):  $300 \times 150 \times 150$  mm
- Resolution: 1 nm
- Accuracy: < 0.2 µm
- Spindle speed: 180,000 rpm
- Floor space:  $0.85 \text{ m} \times 0.75 \text{ m}$ 
  - Low cost, energy consumption and high

efficiency

6-axis Hybrid micro machine tool (to be commissioned in March 2016 at Strathclyde)



Materials handling& 3D micro-assembly station (Heriot-Watt)

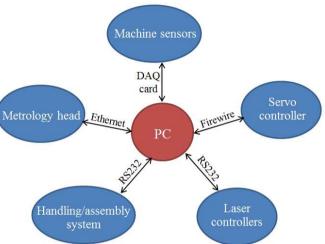




# Future challenges & opportunities



- Hybrid system integration
- Fully automation production
- Autonomous manufacturing
- Continuous funding for future research
   & commercialisation



- Smart phone market (> \$270 billion in 2015): Hybrid system integration
- Medical device market (predicted to reach \$115.8 billion in 2020) (2 new industrial sponsored PhD projects just started at Strathclyde)
- Automotive market (low cost diffractive optics, freeform optics)



i-phone



Mobile phone camera http://www.electronics-eetimes.com/



Artificial knee joint (after D Walker, SPIE Proceedings)







## For more information

Micro-3D project, Hybrid micro machine tool:

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