

University of Nottingham Environmental Management System – Documented Information

3.6.2 Emergency Spill Response Procedure – External Areas

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1. Purpose

The purpose of this document is to:

- Provide instruction to all staff on the procedure for the response to a spill or leak of substances which may pose a pollution risk to the ground, surface water drainage system and/or nearby watercourses
- Provide an overview of the responsibilities and practices relating to spill control
- Prevent or minimise the environmental impacts from a pollution incident
- Ensure compliance with relevant environmental legislation.

2. Scope

This procedure applies to incidents involving a 'spill', as defined below. It covers the university's external estate, such as roads and grounds, and all university staff.

This procedure does not apply to radioactive spillages or chemical incidents. Radioactive or chemical incidents are managed through specific School/Department procedures.

This procedure does not apply to the farm at Sutton Bonington, which has its own specific spill procedures.

In the event of a major pollution incident, this procedure is to be followed but there are additional requirements, particularly regarding escalation and communication, set out in the <u>Estate Office Major Incident procedure</u>.

3. Definitions

Environmental Impact – a change to the environment, whether adverse or beneficial, wholly or partially resulting from an organisation's environmental aspects (ISO 14001:2015).

A **spill or leak** - The uncontrolled release of a substance sufficient in size and nature to present a threat to the environment and / or people.

Different types of spills include the following:

- Hydrocarbons diesel, petrol, cooking oil, engine oil, kerosene, A1 jet fuel, cutting central heating oil, heavy oil i.e., bitumen, solvents i.e., paraffin, waste oil.
- Spills or leachate from 'fly tipped' waste.
- Organic- sewage, milk.
- Chemicals lots of chemicals including solvents and the red list.
- Firewater pollution entering the drainage system (water used to fight fires can contain dangerous substances)
- Physical/inert- silt.

A '*Minor' spill* is considered to be a small amount of liquid or powder, covering a small surface area. However, consideration must be given to factors such as weather, proximity to roadways, and events on campus, as these may intensify the effects of a small spill.

A **'Large' spill** is considered to be greater than 5 litres or a surface area greater than $2m^2$ (in a single location).

4. Responsibilities

| Sustainability Team | Responsible for identifying potential emergency situations, planning actions to prevent or mitigate environmental impacts, and organising periodic testing of responses and staff training. |
|---|--|
| Faculty / School / Professional Departments | Responsible for ensuring correct and secure storage of oil and chemicals and supervision of deliveries. Responsible for dealing with spills internal to buildings. Ensuring that departments have a Hazardous Waste Coordinator if applicable. |
| Security | Responsible for emergency response clean-up of minor spills out of hours. For large spill clean-ups, Security to arrange specialist contractors. |
| Grounds | Responsible for emergency response clean-up of minor spills within office hours. Grounds responsible for large spill clean ups when agreed following a joint assessment by Grounds, Sustainability and Safety Office representatives. |
| Trained staff | All staff who receive spill training are responsible for responding to spillages in a safe manner and for disposing of contaminated materials according to university waste policy. |

5. Related Documents

• Estate Office Major Incident procedure

6. Procedure

6.1 Discovering a spill

6.1.1 The first person on the scene should initiate this procedure. **Make sure** you and other personnel are not at risk.

6.2 Reporting a spill

6.2.1 Notify University Security immediately on 0115 95 13013.

- 6.2.2 Provide as much detail as possible, including exact location, substance spilt (if known), approximate quantity/volume spilt, whether the substance has entered a drainage system, and any identified risks. Security will establish further details.
- 6.2.3 During normal working hours, Security will notify the Grounds and Sustainability teams. The Grounds team will take immediate action to contain the spill. Out of hours, Security will take immediate action to contain the spill.

6.3 Containing a spill

6.3.1 **Evacuate the area if required** and consider any risks of vapour, fire and explosion, and control any sources of ignition.

- 6.3.2 If there is an immediate risk of slips or falls, e.g., a fuel spill on the roadway, cone off the area or block with a vehicle (if available) to prevent accidents and divert traffic.
- 6.3.3 **Assess the risk to the environment.** Is the spill static or moving? Is there an open drain nearby? Is there risk to land soil, grass, planting, or gravelled areas? Use this information to help inform the containment and clean-up operation.
- 6.3.4 From here on, the procedure should only be applied by trained/authorised staff with access to the appropriate equipment.
- 6.3.5 If there is no immediate danger, **collect the appropriate spill kit** necessary to contain the spill. Spill kit locations are <u>here</u>.
- 6.3.6 **Be safe.** Use appropriate PPE consider gloves, foot covers, overalls, and footwear if available.
- 6.3.7 **Try to cut off the source of the spill.** Close taps or valves on pipework, right containers that may have fallen over, temporarily plug or seal holes, if possible, place any leaking containers into secondary containment or bunded areas (see list of locations below under <u>section 6.11</u>).
- 6.3.8 **Contain the spill.** Encircle the spill with socks/booms to create a dam, concentrating on preventing the spill from entering drains. Try to reduce the area of the spill. Cover any powder spills to prevent it blowing around. It may be necessary to place absorbent pads and/or granules on the spill to relieve the burden on a boom.
- 6.3.9 For minor spills, place pads and cushions in the centre of the spill to absorb pooled liquid. Replace saturated pads as necessary until all the spill has been soaked up. Sweep or vacuum up powder spills.
- 6.3.10 **Protect drains.** Cover surface water drains using absorbent pads or drain mats where available and create a wall around the drain with socks/absorbent pads. Only remove these once the situation has been rectified and the site clean-up is complete.
- 6.3.11 **Stop the spill getting out of drains.** If the spill has entered a drainage system, try to contain it there and prevent it from entering watercourses seek advice from Building Technical Services on the best approach. Bear in mind that high rainfall will make it difficult to contain the spill within the drainage system. Check any interceptors in the vicinity.
- 6.3.12 **Protect watercourses.** If the spill makes its way into a watercourse and the spilt material floats on water, it may be possible to put a boom across the water to capture the spill. Inflatable bungs may be used for isolating sections of the rills on Jubilee Campus.
- 6.3.13 Where a spill has entered a drainage system, the incident will be reported to the relevant organisation(s) listed below. During normal working hours the Sustainability Team will report the incident; out of hours the Security Shift Supervisor will report the incident:
 - Surface water drain Environment Agency on 0800 80 70 60
 - Foul drain Severn Trent on 0800 783 4444 and Environmental Agency
 - Combined or unknown drain type Severn Trent and Environment Agency
 - Watercourse Environment Agency on 0800 80 70 60

6.4 Cleaning a spill

6.4.1 Depending upon scale, the clean-up may be done in-house or via specialist contractors. The table below states responsibility for cleaning/containing a spill:

| | Office hours | Out of hours |
|-------------|---|---|
| Minor spill | Grounds | Containment and clean up arranged by Security |
| Large spill | To be agreed following a joint assessment by Grounds, Sustainability and Safety Office representatives. | Specialist contractor called out by Security |

- 6.4.2 Ensure that any wash water or sweepings do not enter drainage systems.
- 6.4.3 If there is contaminated wildlife, the RSPCA Animal Shelter in Radcliffe-on-Trent should be contacted immediately (0115 933 4422).

6.5 Waste disposal

- 6.5.1 Place contaminated material, used spill kits, clean up equipment and PPE in a yellow bag and close the bag with a cable tie. This is classified as hazardous waste.
- 6.5.2 Take the bag to the nearest secure area or bunded waste store if possible (see section 6.11).
- 6.5.3 Contact a hazardous waste contractor, who will make arrangements for disposal of the waste. Consult your local Hazardous Coordinator for advice on this.

6.6 **Reopening access**

- 6.6.1 The team undertaking the clean-up (or, in the case of a large spill, the team calling out a specialist contractor) is responsible for notifying Security when the clean-up is complete and any hazard to the environment and personal safety has been removed.
- 6.6.2 Security will then re-open access to the area.

6.7 **Recording and restocking**

- 6.7.1 Security will record the spillage on the Safety Office Incident Reporting System as a near miss release of hazardous substance.. This will help identify appropriate actions to prevent a re-occurrence.
- 6.7.2 Following the incident, Security is responsible for checking stock of spill kits at the store(s) used. If any items need to be restocked, a copy of the inventory should be forwarded to the <u>Estates Administration</u> team for ordering.

6.8 Equipment

6.8.1 Different types of spill kit are available for different substances, e.g., chemicals, oil. Only those who have received spill kit awareness training should deploy spill kits.

6.8.2 Spill kits are stored in the following locations, together with a copy of this document:

| Campus | Location of spill kit | Access arrangements | Equipment available |
|-------------------------|---|---|---------------------------------|
| Boathouse, | The boathouse | Boat club | Oil spill kit |
| Trent riverside | | | Floating Boom |
| | | | Chemical Spill Kit |
| Jubilee | Estates Operations Hub | Key from Jubilee | Absorbent Pads |
| | | Gatehouse | Floating Boom |
| | | | Maintenance/Universal Spill kit |
| | GSK- central lobby | | Maintenance/Universal Spill kit |
| | AMB- reception | Open until 10pm | Maintenance/Universal Spill kit |
| | Melton Hall central lobby | | Maintenance/Universal Spill kit |
| | Exchange Building- behind reception desk | | Maintenance/Universal Spill kit |
| | Atrium café | | Maintenance/Universal Spill kit |
| | Yang Fujia | | Maintenance/Universal Spill kit |
| King's Meadow | Reception | 8am - 4pm | Maintenance/Universal Spill kit |
| | Tree Team garage | Grounds Team | Absorbent Granules |
| | | | Chemical Spill Kit |
| Riverside | Grounds office | Grounds Team | Absorbent Granules |
| sports complex | | | Chemical Spill Kit |
| Royal Derby Hospital | UoN Reception | | Maintenance/Universal Spill kit |
| Sutton | Main boiler house | Key from | Absorbent Granules |
| Bonington | | Security / Site Maintenance | Oil spill kit |
| | | Team Leader | Chemical Spill Kit |
| | Estates Office | 8am - 4pm (Security team can access if required) | Maintenance/Universal Spill kit |
| | Security Office - main building | 24hrs | Maintenance/Universal Spill kit |
| | Vet School | | Maintenance/Universal Spill kit |
| | Farm office – workshop | | Absorbent Granules |
| | and chemical store | | Absorbent Pads |
| | Grounds office | Grounds use only | Absorbent Granules |
| | | | Chemical Spill Kit |
| | | | Oil Spill Kit |
| | | | |

| | Centre for Dairy Science and Innovation (Visitor Centre) | | Chemical Spill Kit |
|-----------------------|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| University Park | Estate Office Key from Trent emergency store Security adjacent to boiler | | Chemical Spill Kit Oil Spill Kit |
| | house Coates | Office open 5am | Chemical Spill Kit |
| | | - 1.15pm | Oil Spill Kit |
| | Physics | Physics Office open 6am | Chemical Spill Kit |
| | | - 11am, 5pm- 7.15pm | Oil Spill Kit |
| | Wolfson Building | Office open 6am -2.15pm | Maintenance/Universal Spill kit |
| | Portland | Office open 6am | Chemical Spill Kit |
| | | - 10:30pm | Oil Spill Kit |
| | Trent | Office open 24 hours | Maintenance/Universal Spill kit |
| | Grounds mess room, Redcourt | Grounds use only | Absorbent Granules |
| | Humanities | Office open 6am - 2pm | Maintenance/Universal Spill kit |
| | North Team workshop | | Absorbent Granules |
| | | | Chemical Spill Kit |
| | South Team workshop | | Absorbent Granules |
| | | | Chemical Spill Kit |
| | External Cleaners | | Absorbent Granules |
| | workshop | | Chemical Spill Kit |
| | Highfields Sports | Grounds use | Absorbent Granules |
| | Ground | only | Chemical Spill Kit |
| QMC Medical School | Main Reception | | Maintenance/Universal Spill kit |

6.8.3 Security is responsible for checking these spill kit locations on a 6 monthly basis and recording the inventory. If any items need to be restocked, a copy of the inventory should be forwarded to the <u>Estates Administration</u> team for ordering.

6.9 Training

The section head of the areas listed below is responsible for ensuring relevant staff in their section have received training on how to respond to a spill:

- Building Services
- Catering
- Estate Maintenance Services
- Grounds
- Security
- Sustainability

These staff will be expected to know how to contain a spill upon discovery and who to inform for further assistance. The Sustainability Team is responsible for arranging spill response training sessions on a rolling basis.

Appendix 1. contains a quick reference guide to dealing with a spill that should be shared with relevant staff and displayed in operations hubs and the locations identified in 6.8.2.

6.10 Site drainage plans

A PDF version of the site drainage plan for each campus can be accessed as follows:

- <u>Jubilee</u>
- <u>King's Meadow</u>
- Sutton Bonington
- University Park

6.11 Bunded areas

Bunded stores are sited at the following locations:

- Medical School Car Park chemical store
- L4 building (near the tram lines)
- Small store under the ITRC
- School of Pharmacy Building:
 - 1333 LG15, LG16 and 16A all have a barrier at the door threshold
 - Three stores based at the side of 1581 all have open mesh flooring to contain spills
- Vet School- Pathology bin store

6.12 UoN contacts

| Role | Extension | Mobile / Direct dial |
|---|-----------|-------------------------|
| Security Office | 13013 | 0115 951 3013 |
| Grounds Manager | 13656 | 07779 459541 |
| Assistant Grounds Manager | 13605 | 07815 485493 |
| Assistant Grounds Maintenance Manager – Jubilee, KMC | 84547 | 07721 968186 |
| Sports Ground Supervisor – Sport / SB | 13637 | 07900 056703 |
| Head of Sustainability | | 07771 388706 |
| Senior Environment Officer | | 07970 496044 |
| Environment Officer | | 07813 996363 |
| Safety Office | 13401 | 0115 951 3401 |

6.13 Specialist contractors

A range of specialist contractors may be able to assist with clean-up operations.

- General sweeping and cleaning of granules:
 - <u>Lanes for Drains</u> 01332 280280 (24/7)
- Oil/fuel from public buses:
 - $\circ~$ Arriva hopper buses 01332 861510 (6am-10pm Mon-Sat, 9am-7pm Sun)
 - Nottingham City Transport 0115 976 6708 (24/7)
- Major clean-up:
 - <u>Mid-Counties Waste Management Services</u> 01283 533686 (24/7)

- o <u>OHES</u> 0333 600 2424 (24/7)
- <u>Biffa HazResponse</u> 0800 601601 (24/7)<u>Veolia</u> 0800 626 274 (24/7, 365 days)

7. Effects of actions and non-conformances

If this procedure is not followed it may result in:

- A failure to correctly control spills, leaks and floods in emergency situations, which could lead to local pollution incidents
- Non-conformity with the requirements of EcoCampus and the ISO 14001:2015 standard

Departure from this procedure is addressed in the procedure **4.3.1 Nonconformity and Corrective Action. Version control**

| Date | Version | Author | Authorised by: |
|-------------------|---------|------------|----------------|
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Appendix 1. Quick Reference Emergency Spill Response Procedure

